Robertson Geo brings a proven global reputation for delivering the highest quality calibrated data from the most challenging renewable energy locations both onshore and offshore.



Renewables

demand of increased quality data and frequency of seabed and onshore subsurface investigations.

Publication No: 004 RGO/18

The new generation of offshore wind turbines will be 10-12 MW units with increasingly larger masts. Robertson Geo is the first choice provider for the essential

Renewables

Robertson Geo is the market leader and globally the largest supplier of wireline logging instrumentation systems with its comprehensive offer of geophysical probes and supporting surface equipment purpose designed and built in-house.



Since 2007 Robertson Geo has extensive international experience as a specialist provider of services and equipment to the renewable energy markets with a proven results-based record of reliability in securing the highest quality calibrated data from both on-shore and with systems suitable for heave compensated drill ships or jack-up rigs from the harshest of offshore locations.



Wind turbines

Wind power is increasingly moving out to sea. In our seas the only limitation on size will be the engineering technology with offshore turbines, today increasing in size even faster than the past decade of onshore turbines.

These new generation of wind turbines will be 10-12 MW and ever larger masts will require more frequent subsurface investigation and more and better quality data. The equipment of choice for this type of work is the PS Logger probe and its ongoing development for use in harsh environments; it has successfully been deployed to collect data in thousands of offshore boreholes worldwide. *See page 6*

Geothermal

As geothermal projects gain momentum globally, Robertson Geo equipment is increasingly used for logging and investigation of subsurface hot water sources. Applications include geothermal projects for water supply to homes in rural areas (heating and hot water) and also for heating greenhouses to protect crops in harsh winters. The temperature requirement for geothermal water supply and heating is typically 45-55° but the resources can be up to 2,000m deep, well within the capabilities of our logging tools.

Hydroelectric

Projects involving dams and other hydroelectric infrastructure, such as shafts and tunnels, are often located in remote, mountainous terrain. Robertson Geo equipment is highly portable and well suited for these types of applications, which include the identification of suitable hydroelectric sites, and fracture detection, prior to tunnelling (vertically and horizontally). Our acoustic and optical Televiewers are typically used for these types of investigations.

Service logging operations

Robertson Geo engineers are experienced, highly trained and fully certified for offshore working and can be deployed to any global location.

The complete catalogue of equipment is available on a service basis operated by these field crews. They are capable of prolonged service logging operations with minimum outside support and are expert in data processing and interpretation.

These are very cost effective contracting services in circumstances where projects do not justify purchasing equipment and the necessary back up facilities.

Equipment supply

All Robertson Geo probes are fully tested and calibrated at the Deganwy facility prior to dispatch, eliminating testing time on site and ensuring the probes are fully operational prior to downhole use.

Depending on customer needs operational and customised training can be provided; this for winch use, probe deployment, logging techniques, data capture and equipment maintenance and troubleshooting.

Equipment rental

Robertson Geo equipment is available to rent with a minimum rental period of 3 days in the USA or 15 days elsewhere. Full systems (including winches) or individual probes can be rented as required with borehole and classroom based training made available for rental customers.

In-house processing service can be supplied for rented equipment and all offshore systems come complete with spare probes and surface units together with essential spares to eliminate problems and expensive vessel downtime.



Example of data created by the PS Logger Probe.

Further data examples are shown with each specification page for probes and where applicable surface equipment on pages 6 through 14.

Renewables

Robertson Geo is the only logging services provider with a QMS certified to ISO 9001, comprehensively calibrating all of its logging systems and uniquely using an on-site borehole for testing at its Deganwy test well and calibration facility.

Probes

PS Logger: the go to probe for investigating seabed strength, providing measurements within a single borehole of high resolution shear-wave and compressional velocity data in rock and soils down to 500m. *See page 6*

Natural Gamma: measure the activities of naturally occurring or man-made isotopes. *See page 7*

High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer (HRAT): provides a continuous high-resolution oriented ultrasound image of the borehole wall. *See page 8*

Formation Density: uses dual shielded detectors to provide a borehole-compensated density measurement with good bed-boundary resolution. See page 9

3-Arm Caliper: provides a single continuous log of borehole diameter as recorded by three mechanically coupled arms in contact with the borehole wall. *See page 10*

High Resolution Optical Televiewer (Hi-OPTV): provides a continuous very high resolution oriented image of the borehole walls using a conventional light source. *See page 11*

Surface equipment

Micrologger2: surface interface system for handling logging data acquisition, which supports all Robertson Geo probes, including acoustic and imaging tools. *See page 12*



Winlogger: MS Windows based operating system for the Micrologger2, provides field acquisition capability. In-house processing, interpretation and reporting is undertaken. *See page 12*



Winches: Robertson Geo has designed and manufactures a range of winches for the renewable energy market of a mini winch and 500m/600m/2,000m (marine) capacities for deploying subsurface probes on 4-core or co-axial cable. *See pages 13-14*



Example of data created by the HRAT probe.

Further data examples are shown with each specification page for probes and where applicable surface equipment on pages 6 through 14.



Renewable Energy Applications

Representative examples to show **Essential**, **Intermediate** and **Advanced** systems as a benchmark for identifying the level of data and interpretation required for individual locations and characteristics.

Robertson Geo support teams are always available for further information and discussion when considering system applications at *support@robertson-geo.com*

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Essential

Micrologger2
Winch (Mini/500m/600m/2,000m marine)
PS Logger Probe

Intermediate

Micrologger2
Winch (Mini/500m/600m/2,000m marine)
PS Logger Probe
3-Arm Caliper Probe
High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer Probe
Natural Gamma Probe

Advanced

.

Micrologger2
Winch (Mini/500m/600m/2,000m marine)
PS Logger Probe
3-Arm Caliper Probe
High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer Probe
Natural Gamma Probe
Pressure Meter
Formation Density Probe
High Resolution Optical Televiewer Probe

See probe and surface equipment specifications pages 6 through 14

PS Logger



PS Logger Probe

Natural Gamma Triple Gamma & Ultra-Slim Gamma

Principle of Measurement: Probe Head **SPECIFICATION: Features** Measurements Natural Gamma Applications Mineral detection Borehole type: Recommended Logging Speed: **Specifications Triple Gamma Probe** Diameter: Length: Weight: Natural-gamma detectors: 2.10m (82.7") Temperature: Max. pressure: Ultra-Slim Gamma Probe Diameter: Length: Weight: Natural-gamma detectors Temperature: Max. pressure: **Part Numbers** 1002009 1002007 Natural Gamma

The Triple Gamma and Ultra-Slim Gamma probes measure the activities of naturally occurring or man-made isotopes.

The probes are based on scintillation gamma detectors. The detectors measure the natural gamma radiation released from potassium and the decay products of uranium and thorium in the borehole.





GAM 1

500 0

111100 CPS GAN 2

CFS

GAU 3

0%

High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer (HRAT)



High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer (HRAT) Probe

The High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer (HRAT) provides a continuous high-resolution oriented ultrasound image of the borehole wall.

The probe uses a fixed acoustic transducer and a rotating acoustic mirror to scan the borehole walls with a focussed ultrasound beam. The amplitude and travel time of the reflected acoustic signal are recorded as separate image logs.

Features such as fractures reduce the reflected amplitude and appear as dark sinusoidal traces on the log. The traveltime log is equivalent to a 360-arm caliper and shows diameter changes within open fractures and 'break-outs'. Directional information is also recorded and used to orient the images in real time.

SPECIFICATION:

	Applications	5		
	Fracture identificat	tion and orientation		
	Stratigraphic studi	es		
	Local stress studie			
	Core orientation			
	Cased-hole studies	Cased-hole studies		
	Operating C	onditions		
	Borehole Type:	Fluid filled		
	Recommended Lo	gging Speed: 2.5m/min		
	Specificatio	Specifications		
	Diameter:	42mm		
	Length:	1.55m or 1.99m (with natural gamma option)		
	Weight:	5kg		
1	Transducer type:	1.5MHz piezo-composite		
	Rotation rate:	5 – 20rev/s		
	Sample rate:	up to 360/rev		
	Part Numbe	rs		
	1002184	HRAT probe		
	1002192	HRAT including natural-gamma		





Examples of logging data

Formation Density, Density Guardlog & Iron Ore Density



The probes contain a detachable 137Cs gamma source and two scintillation gamma detectors. The active windows of the source and detectors are maintained in contact with the borehole wall by a motorised caliper arm. Gamma radiation back-scattered by the formation (Compton effect) reaches the detectors where the relative count rates provide a measure of formation density. **SPECIFICATION:** Features Compensated density output in engineering units (g/cc) Short-spacing detector for high vertical resolution Tungsten shielding reduces borehole effects Standard calibration blocks for field or base use Measurements Bulk density High-resolution density (HRD) Natural gamma Caliper Options: Guard resistivity, Bed-resolution density (BRD), Temperature Dual calibrated density channels Fluid Temperature Applications Minerals: Density and porosity Lithology Bed thickness and boundary location Coal ash and moisture content **Engineering:** Rock strength and elasticity parameters (with sonic log) Detection of weathered or fractured zones Water: Location of aquifer and aquitard Detection of cavities and missing cement **Operating Conditions** Borehole type: All, including air filled (qualitative measurement only) Recommended Logging Speed: 4m/min **Specifications** Diameter: 51mm Formation Density 3.04m / Density Guardlog 2.89m Length: 21kg (Density Guardlog 28.5kg) Weight: Temperature: 0-70°C (extended ranges available) 20MPa Max. pressure: Density range: 1.1 to 2.95g/cc (Formation Density and Density 1.5 to 5.0g/cc (Iron Ore Density probe) 50mm to 300mm Caliper range: 1-10000 ohm-m Resistivity range: **Part Numbers** 1002013 Formation Density probe 1002016 - includes BRD and temperature 1014720 Density Guardlog probe with BRD



Example of logging data

Formation Density Probe

TAE KWANG ELECTRONICS CORPORATION

Iron Ore Density probe

3-Arm Caliper 710mm, 1000mm and 1500mm ranges

The 3-Arm Caliper probe provides a single continuous log of borehole diameter as recorded by three mechanically coupled arms in contact with the borehole wall.



High Resolution Optical Televiewer (Hi-OPTV)



The High Resolution Optical Televiewer (Hi-OPTV) provides a continuous very high resolution oriented image of the borehole walls using a conventional light source.

A unique optical system based on a fisheye lens allows the probe to survey 360 degrees simultaneously. This information is processed in real time to produce a complete 'unwrapped' image of the borehole oriented to magnetic north. The probe offers superior resolution to the High Resolution Acoustic Televiewer (HRAT) and produces images in real colour. While, unlike the HRAT, it can operate in air-filled boreholes, it is unsuitable for boreholes containing mud or cloudy fluids.

WellCad[™] Image-processing software:

WellCad™ is a Windows-based package for processing, interpreting and displaying acoustic and optical televiewer image logs. Standard log presentations include tadpole and stick plots, stereographic projections of poles to planes and azimuth frequency diagrams. The synthetic core display allows convenient comparison of log and field data for orientation of fractured or incomplete

PECIFICATION:		
Applications		
Fracture identification and orientation		
Stratigraphic studies		
Local stress studies (break-out)	
Core orientation		
Cased hole studies		
Operating Co	nditions	
Borehole Type:	Air filled or clear fluid	
Recommended Logg	ing Speed: 3m/min	
Specification	5	
Length:	2.13m - 2.14m (10MPa/20MPa window)	
Diameter:	46mm (10MPa) & 58mm (20MPa)	
Weight:	6kg (10MPa) or 7.2kg (20MPa)	
Temperature (max):	60°C	
Circular resolution:	user definable 360/540/720 /900/1080/1260/1440 pixels	
Sensor type:	1280 x 1024 pixels CMOS image sensor	
Colour resolution:	24 bit RGB	
Part Numbers	;	
1017187	Hi-OPTV probe (46mm)	
1017188	Hi-OPTV probe (46mm) with gamma	
1017125	Hi-OPTV probe (58mm)	
1017216	Hi-OPTV probe (58mm) with gamma	
1015464	Gamma Test Blanket	
WellCAD [™] Image-p	-	
1000942	WellCAD™ Software	
1000944	WellCAD™ Image Module	





Examples of logging data

High Resolution Optical Televiewer (Hi-OPTV) Probe

Micrologger2 | Winlogger Software

Micrologger2

Micrologger2 is the surface interface system for handling logging data acquisition. It supports all Robertson Geo probes including acoustic and imaging tools.

Compact and lightweight Micrologger2 is probably the most powerful portable logging system around and with over 600 units used around the globe it has a proven record for its reliability and technology.

SPECIFICATION:

Features

_	Logging
	Supports Robertson Geo and many third-party probes
	USB high-speed link to PC Compatible with most winches/cables
	Real-time data display and printing
	Supports Windows™ printers
	Data output in LAS and Robertson Geo formats
	Modular construction for easy field maintenance

Part Numbers

Robertson Geo USB Micrologger2
110/220VAC power supply for ML2 and winch (up to 500m)
Canvas bag for Micrologger2
Robertson Geo Micrologger2 (video capability installed)
Micrologger2 12V PSU (Black Box)
Notebook PC using latest Windows software
Semi-Ruggedised notebook PC using latest Windows software
Fast Thermal Printer for continuous plots (Desk Top)
Fast Thermal Printer for continuous plots (Rack Mounted)



Winlogger Software

Winlogger is the MS Windows based operating system for the Micrologger2, providing field acquisition capability, processing and reporting for the full range of Robertson Geo probes.

It is easy to operate, retaining a standard Windows[™] look using familiar tool bars and drop-down menus for all frequently needed functions.

The package incorporates powerful features including a built-in compiler to allow the more advanced user to construct custom 'User Functions' to process multichannel data in real time during logging.

Robertson Geo Winlogger is supplied with a multi-user licence allowing free distribution of the software to any user of Robertson Geo log data.

This policy has proved popular with wireline service companies who may provide Winlogger to clients to allow them to replay or reprocess data inhouse without resorting to 3rd-party packages.

SPECIFICATION:

Features

 Support for all Robertson Geo digital slim-hole probes

 Screen/printer log display in calibrated engineering units

 Selectable depth sample interval (1, 2, 5, 10 cms etc)

 Metric and imperial logs in API format

 Custom logos and headers Data export in ASCII (LAS) format

 Compatible with Windows 10 and earlier OS

 Part Numbers

 1000466
 Winlogger software





Mini Winch | 500m Winch | 600m Winch

Robertson Geo designs and builds its own range of winches of varying capacities for deploying subsurface probes on 4-core or co-axial cable.

Each winch is precision engineered for reliable use in the most challenging field applications. The winches are fully compatible with the Micrologger2 surface system and the full range of Robertson Geo probes to depths of up to 2,000m.

Mini Winch

The Robertson Geo Mini Winch is portable, compact and robust. Its basic 'no-frills' design is aimed at long-term reliability under arduous conditions.

SPECIFICATION:

Specifications	
175m (575') 4.72, (3/16") cable	
0 – 17.5m/min (0 – 57ft/min) on full drum (12VDC operation)	
550W (12 – 24VDC)	
340(w) x 400(l) x 320(h) mm	
19kg excluding cable	
ers	
Mini Winch includes power and data cables	
Mini Winch Tripod with Encoder	



500m Winch

A robust heavy-duty unit, the 500m Winch can be operated from a vehicle battery and is ideal for heavier probes in shallow boreholes.

SPECIFICATION:

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specifications	
Capacity:	530m (1738') 3/16" 4-core cable
Speed:	0 – 13m/min (0 – 43ft/min)
Motor:	180W at 12VDC
Size:	582(w) x 482(l) x 414(h) mm
Weight:	52kg excluding cable

Part Numbers

1001019 500m winch including tripod, power and data cable



600m Winch

Of similar basic construction to the 500m winch, the 600m is mains/generator powered.

SPECIFICATION:

Specifications	
Capacity:	630m (2066') 3/16" 4-core cable
Speed:	0 – 15m/min (0 – 49ft/min)
Motor:	540W at 110/220VAC
Size:	622(w) x 696(l) x 370(h) mm
Weight:	80kg excluding cable

Part Numbers

1001043 600m winch including tripod, power and data cable



2000m Marine Winch

Robertson Geo designs and builds its own range of winches of varying capacities for deploying subsurface probes on 4-core or co-axial cable.

Each winch is precision engineered for reliable use in the most challenging field applications. The winches are fully compatible with the Micrologger2 surface system and the full range of Robertson Geo probes to depths of up to 2,000m.

2000m Marine Winch

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Working experience by Robertson Geo offshore logging crews has led to the modification of the 2000m Winch and the introduction of a Marine variation to resist corrosive, saline conditions.

The communications box is waterproofed and filled with silicon to protect the electronics.

Grade 316 stainless steel has been introduced to replace standard steel components. 316 contains the alloy molybdenum, significantly enhancing corrosion resistance, especially for more saline or chloride exposed environments. 316 components include structural frames, depth wheel, panels, spacers, shafts and gears, sprockets and chains.

SPECIFICATION:

Specifications

Capacity:	2030m (6658') 3/16" 4-core cable
	1030m (3378') 1/4" coaxial cable
Speed:	0 – 30m/min (0 – 99ft/min)
Motor:	2hp (1.5kW) at 110/220VAC
Size:	605(w) x 1060(l) x 735(h) mm
Weight:	142kg excluding cable

Part Numbers	
1019167	2000m Marine Winch



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